

ومن خطبة له (عليه السلام) وفيها يحذر من اتباع الهوى وطول الأمل في الدنيا

About heart's desires and extended hopes

أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ! إِنَّ أَخَوْفَ مَا أَخَافُ عَلَيْكُمْ اثْنَانِ: اتِّبَاعُ الْهَوَىٰ، وَطُولُ الْأَمَلِ؛ فَأَمَّا اتِّبَاعُ الْهَوَىٰ فَيَصُدُّ عَنِ الْحَقِّ، وَأَمَّا طُولُ الْأَمَلِ فَيَنْسِي الْآخِرَةَ. أَلَا وَإِنَّ الدُّنْيَا قَدْ وَلَّتْ حِذَاءً، فَلِمَ يَبْقَى مِنْهَا إِلَّا صَبَابَةٌ كَصَبَابَةِ الْأَنْعَامِ إِصْطَبَّهَا صَابِئُهَا، أَلَا وَإِنَّ الْآخِرَةَ قَدْ أَقْبَلَتْ، وَلِكُلِّ مِنْهُمَا بَنُونَ، فَكُونُوا مِنْ أَبْنَاءِ الْآخِرَةِ، وَلَا تَكُونُوا مِنْ أَبْنَاءِ الدُّنْيَا، فَإِنَّ كُلَّ وَادٍ سَيَلْحَقُ بِأَمِهِ يَوْمَ الْقِيَامَةِ، وَإِنَّ الْيَوْمَ عَمَلٌ وَلَا حِسَابَ، وَغَدًا حِسَابٌ وَلَا عَمَلٌ.

O people what I fear most about you are two things — acting according to desires and extending of hopes. As regards acting according to desires, this prevents from truth; and as regards extending of hopes, it makes one forget the next world. You should know this world is moving rapidly and nothing has remained out of it except last particles like the dregs of a vessel which has been emptied by some one. Beware, the next world is advancing, and either of them has sons i.e. followers. You should become sons of the next world and not become sons of this world because on the Day of Judgement every son would cling to his mother. Today is the Day of action and there is no reckoning while tomorrow is the Day of reckoning but there would be no (opportunity for) action.

قال السيد الشريف: أقول: الحذَاءُ: السريعة. وَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَنْ يَرُويهِ جَذَاءً، بِالْجِيمِ وَالدَّالِ، أَيِ انْقَطَعَ دَرُّهَا وَخَيْرُهَا.

as-Sayyid ar-Raḍi says: “al-ḥadhhdhā” means rapid but some people have read it “jadhdhā”. According to this version the meaning would be that the cycle of worldly enjoyments would end soon.